



# An Overview of Medicaid Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services for Children Under Age 21 Presented by the Behavioral Health Unit

2013 CSA Conference







# **Medicaid Services Generally**

Services are provided on a medical model, not a social model.

CSA has authority to provide services on a social model, beyond the scope of what DMAS can fund.

For medical model services, use Medicaid funds first.





# Objectives of Today's Training

# Mental Health Services for Children (Under Age 21)

- Inpatient & Residential
- Outpatient
- Community-Based

- Service Description
- Service Authorization Requirements





# Inpatient and Residential Behavioral Health Services







# Inpatient & Residential Services

- Freestanding Psychiatric Hospital
- Residential Treatment Center (Level C)
- Group Homes (Level A and B)

Service authorization required for admission.

Eligibility criteria are based on medical necessity. Length of stay based on medical necessity.







# Freestanding Psychiatric Hospital

State freestanding psychiatric hospitals serving children: Commonwealth Center for Youth and Adolescents, Southwestern Virginia Mental Health Institute

Private Freestanding Psychiatric Hospitals include: Poplar Springs, Dominion Hospital, Virginia Beach Psychiatric Center, Riverside Behavioral Health Center, and others.





# Residential Treatment Center (C)

Service definition: 24 hour, supervised, medically necessary, out-of-home programs designed to provide necessary support and address the special mental health and behavioral needs of a child or adolescent in order to prevent or minimize the need for more intensive inpatient treatment.

Must include: Assessment and evaluation, medical treatment, individual and group counseling, and family therapy necessary to treat the child.





# **Group Homes**

### Level A, Level B

A combination of therapeutic services in a residential setting. Provides structure of daily activities, psychoeducation, therapeutic supervision, and psychiatric treatment.

Level A – licensed by DSS. Weekly individual therapy by licensed MH professional required.

Level B – licensed by DBHDS. Weekly individual <u>and</u> group therapy by licensed MH professional required.

Service authorization required for admission.





# Outpatient Behavioral Health Services





# **Outpatient Services**

- Outpatient Psychiatric Treatment
- Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment

Mental health or substance abuse counseling by a licensed or certified professional in an office setting.

No authorization required for first 26 sessions in first year of treatment. In first year, an additional 26 sessions available with service authorization. Subsequent years – limit of 26 sessions per year.





# Community Mental Health Services





# Community Mental Health Svcs.

Intensive In-Home
Therapeutic Day Treatment
Mental Health Support Services
Mental Health Case Management
Crisis Intervention
Crisis Stabilization







# Independent Clinical Assessment

Required for Intensive In-Home; Therapeutic Day Treatment; Mental Health Support Services for individuals under 21.

An assessment by a licensed mental health professional at the local CSB. Assessment will recommend/not recommend certain services. Assessment is forwarded to service authorization contractor for review and determination on service eligibility.





# Intensive In-Home

Service definition: Time-limited interventions provided typically but not solely in the residence of a child who is at risk of being moved into an out-of-home placement.

Services include: crisis treatment, individual and family counseling, communication skills, case management activities, coordination with other required services, 24-hour emergency response.

Service authorization required. Granted for up to 12 weeks.





# Therapeutic Day Treatment

Provides evaluation, medication, education and management, opportunities to learn and use daily living skills and to enhance social and interpersonal skills, and individual, group, and family psychotherapy.

Often provided during the school day, in an afterschool program, or in a summer program.

Service authorization required. Granted for up to 6 months.





# Mental Health Support Services

Training and supports to allow older adolescents (and adults) to achieve and maintain community stability and independence.

Provides training in and reinforcement of functional skills and behavior related to the individual's health and safety, activities of daily living, and use of community resources; assistance with medication management; and monitoring health, nutrition, and physical condition.

Service authorization required. Granted for up to 6 months.





# Mental Health Case Management

Assists individual children and adults with accessing needed medical, psychiatric, social, educational, vocational, and other supports essential to meeting basic needs.

Includes assessment and planning, linking to services and supports, assisting with locating services, coordinating services, arranging community access and involvement, follow-up and monitoring, education and counseling.

Provided only by CSBs.

Service authorization required.





## **Crisis Intervention**

Immediate mental health care, available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, to assist individuals who are experiencing acute psychiatric dysfunction requiring immediate clinical attention.

Includes assessing the crisis situation, providing short-term counseling to stabilize the individual, providing access to further immediate assessment and follow-up, and linking the individual and family to ongoing care to prevent future crises.

Service authorization not required currently.





## **Crisis Stabilization**

Direct mental health care to individuals experiencing an acute psychiatric crisis that may jeopardize their current community living situation.

Includes psychiatric assessment including medication evaluation, treatment planning, symptom and behavior management, and individual and group counseling.

Service authorization not required currently.





# Treatment Foster Care – Case Mgmt

Services are designed to address the special needs of children. Services to the children are delivered primarily by treatment foster parents who are trained, supervised, and supported by agency staff. Treatment is foster-family based and is delivered by a treatment team.

Includes assessment to determine need for psychosocial, nutritional, medical, and educational services; service planning; coordination and referral; follow-up and monitoring; education and counseling.

Service authorization is required.







# **Outpatient Services**

- Outpatient Psychiatric Treatment
- Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment

Mental health or substance abuse counseling by a licensed or certified professional in an office setting.

No authorization required for first 26 sessions in first year of treatment. In first year, an additional 26 sessions available with service authorization. Subsequent years – limit of 26 sessions per year.





# Community Substance Abuse Treatment Services





# Community Substance Abuse Tx.

**SA Crisis Intervention** 

**SA Intensive Outpatient** 

SA Day Treatment

**Opioid Treatment** 

SA Case Management

SA Residential Treatment for Pregnant Women

SA Day Treatment for Pregnant Women Service authorization not required.





# Questions? Contact us via email: CMHRS@DMAS.virginia.gov